

## sd11 talk



# Sage: Introduction and Status Report

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Sage Days 11

```
E = EllipticCurve('37a') ; E
```

```
Elliptic Curve defined by  $y^2 + y = x^3 - x$  over Rational Field
```

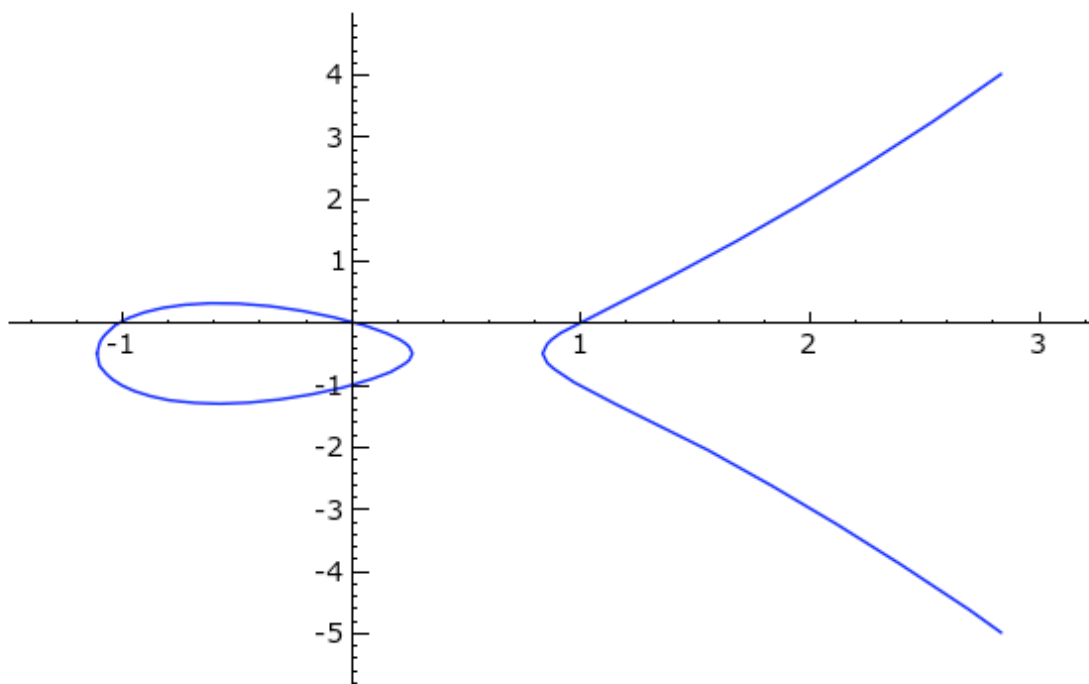
```
E.c_invariants()
```

```
(48, -216)
```

```
show(E)
```

$$y^2 + y = x^3 - x$$

```
show(plot(E))
```



```
delta_qexp(50)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & q - 24q^2 + 252q^3 - 1472q^4 + 4830q^5 - 6048q^6 - 16744q^7 + \\
 & 84480q^8 - 113643q^9 - 115920q^{10} + 534612q^{11} - 370944q^{12} - \\
 & 577738q^{13} + 401856q^{14} + 1217160q^{15} + 987136q^{16} - \\
 & 6905934q^{17} + 2727432q^{18} + 10661420q^{19} - 7109760q^{20} - \\
 & 4219488q^{21} - 12830688q^{22} + 18643272q^{23} + 21288960q^{24} - \\
 & 25499225q^{25} + 13865712q^{26} - 73279080q^{27} + 24647168q^{28} + \\
 & 128406630q^{29} - 29211840q^{30} - 52843168q^{31} - 196706304q^{32} + \\
 & 134722224q^{33} + 165742416q^{34} - 80873520q^{35} + 167282496q^{36} - \\
 & 182213314q^{37} - 255874080q^{38} - 145589976q^{39} + 408038400q^{40} + \\
 & 308120442q^{41} + 101267712q^{42} - 17125708q^{43} - 786948864q^{44} - \\
 & 548895690q^{45} - 447438528q^{46} + 2687348496q^{47} + 248758272q^{48} - \\
 & 1696965207q^{49} + O(q^{50})
 \end{aligned}$$

```
%time E4 = eisenstein_series_qexp(4,50000)
```

```
CPU time: 0.43 s, Wall time: 0.43 s
```

```
ls = E4.list()
```

```
ls[:30]
```

```
[1/240, 1, 9, 28, 73, 126, 252, 344, 585, 757, 1134, 1332, 2044,
2198, 3096, 3528, 4681, 4914, 6813, 6860, 9198, 9632, 11988, 12168,
16380, 15751, 19782, 20440, 25112, 24390]
```

```
ls[-30:]
```

```
[141515639939520, 129404204871032, 142408295876742, 125256166932960,
145605951613080, 125819082506000, 142616700266040, 129628631599434,
140439456663030, 124855477070688, 149328544489488, 124857593850784,
140473649431368, 129497452357896, 142827602514912, 125943933626280,
145903606879842, 125269163112608, 142475493385602, 129562979818720,
141664967010000, 124932512149272, 148040896807440, 124947507349658,
140984218923552, 130898657464848, 142549755366240, 125002968793794,
145882205016912, 124992500150000]
```

```
eisenstein_series_qexp
```

```
<function eisenstein_series_qexp at 0x64511f0>
```

```
# Yoda! -- over 50,000 triangles.
```

```
from scipy import io
```

```
x = io.loadmat(DATA + 'yodapose.mat')
```

```
from sage.plot.plot3d.index_face_set import IndexFaceSet
```

```
V = x['V']; F3=x['F3']-1; F4=x['F4']-1
```

```
Y = IndexFaceSet(F3,V,color=Color('#00aa00')) +
```

```
IndexFaceSet(F4,V,color=Color('#00aa00'))
```

```
Y = Y.rotateX(-1)
```

```
Y.show(aspect_ratio=[1,1,1], frame=False, figsize=4)
```

---



# python & Cython

```
%cython
a = 2
print 1+a
```

3

[Users cr...1 code sage28 spyx.c](#)[Users cr...ode sage28 spyx.html](#)

```
def mysum(N):
    s = 0
    for k in range(1,N):
        s += k
    return s
```

```
time mysum(10^6)
```

499999500000

CPU time: 1.76 s, Wall time: 1.78 s

```
%cython
```

```
def mysum(N):
    s = 0
    for k in range(1,N):
        s += k
    return s
```

[Users cr...1 code sage32 spyx.c](#)[Users cr...ode sage32 spyx.html](#)

```
time mysum(10^6)
```

499999500000L

CPU time: 0.18 s, Wall time: 0.18 s

```
%cython
```

```
def mysum(N):
    cdef int k
    cdef int my_N = N
```

```
cdef long long s = 0
for k from 1 <= k < my_N:
    s += k
return s
```

[Users cr...1 code sage35 spyx.c](#)

[Users cr...ode sage35 spyx.html](#)

```
time mysum(10^6)
```

```
499999500000L
```

```
CPU time: 0.00 s, Wall time: 0.00 s
```

---

## Interact

```
@interact
def gfan_browse(p1 = input_box('x^3+y^2',type = str, label='polynomial
1: '),
                p2 = input_box('y^3+z^2',type = str, label='polynomial
2: '),
                p3 = input_box('z^3+x^2',type = str, label='polynomial
3: ')):
    R.<x,y,z> = PolynomialRing(QQ,3)
    try:
        p1 = R(p1); p2 = R(p2); p3 = R(p3)
    except TypeError:
        print "Unable to parse input."
        return
    i1 = ideal(p1,p2,p3)
    alarm(2)
```

```

try:
    gf1 = i1.groebner_fan()
    testr = gf1.render()
    html('Groebner fan of the ideal generated by: $%s, %s, %s$'%(
        latex(p1), latex(p2), latex(p3)))
    show(testr, axes = False, figsize=[8,8*(3^(.5))/2])
except:
    print "Computation took more than 2 seconds... and I know you
are impatient, so stopping"

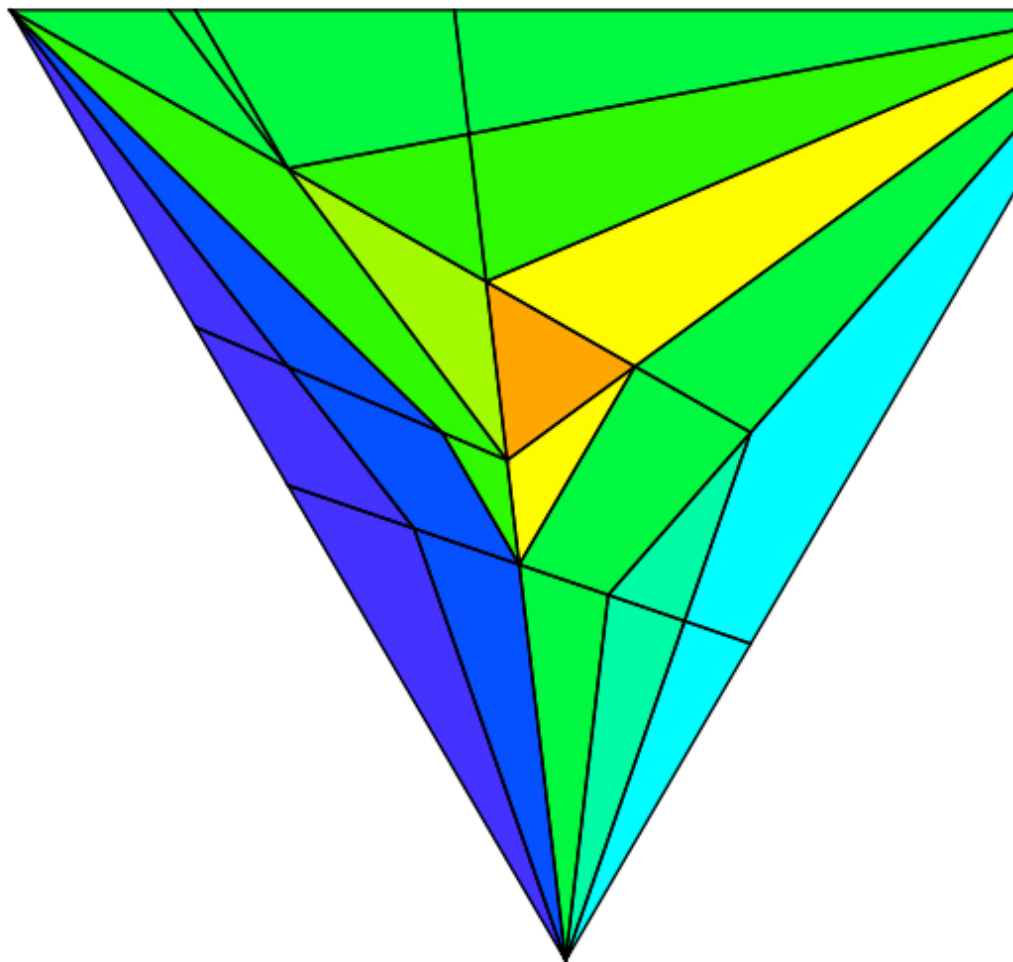
```

polynomial  
1:

polynomial  
2:

polynomial  
3:

Groebner fan of the ideal generated by:  $x^3 + y^2, y^3 + z^2, x^8 + z^3$



```

var('x')
x0 = 0
f = sin(x)*e^(-x)
p = plot(f,-1,5, thickness=2)
dot = point((x0,f(x0)),pointsize=80,rgbcolor=(1,0,0))
@interact
def _(order=(1..12)):
    ft = f.taylor(x,x0,order)
    pt = plot(ft,-1, 5, color='green', thickness=2)
    html('$f(x)\;=\;\%s$\;%latex(f)')
    html('$\hat{f}(x;\%s)\;=\;\%s+\mathcal{O}(x^{\%s})$')

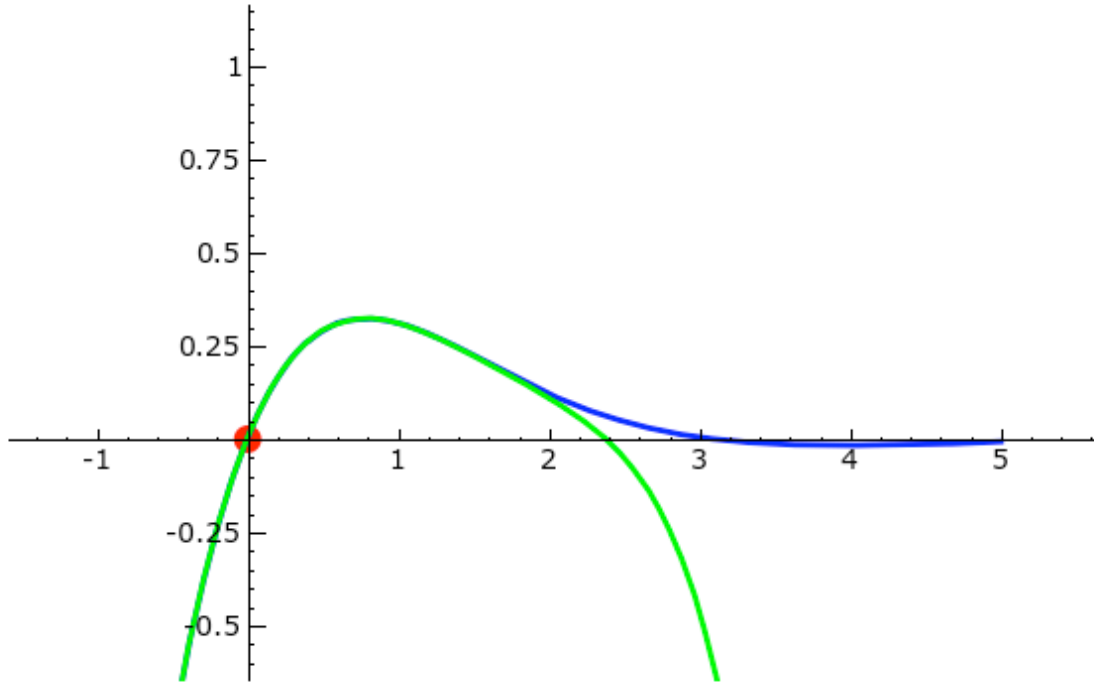
```

```
(x0, latex(ft), order+1)
show(dot + p + pt, ymin = -.5, ymax = 1)
```

order

$$f(x) = e^{-x} \sin(x)$$

$$\hat{f}(x;0) = x - x^2 + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^5}{30} + \frac{x^6}{90} - \frac{x^7}{630} + \mathcal{O}(x^9)$$



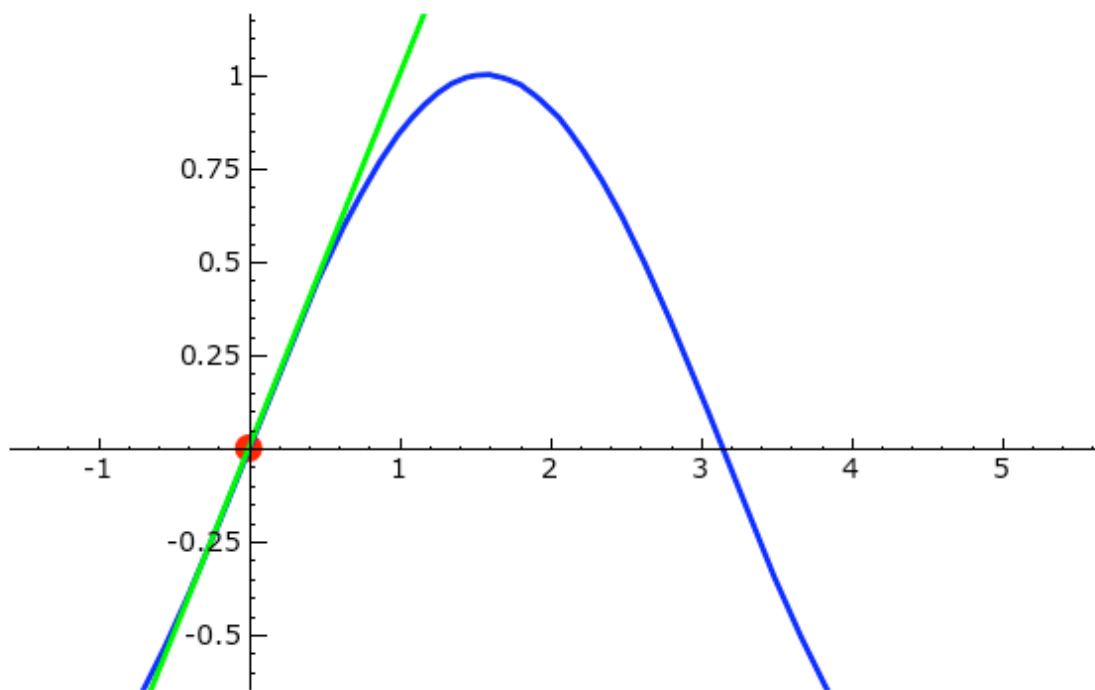
```
var('x')
x0 = 0
@interact
def _(f=input_box(sin(x)*e^(-x)),order=(1..12)):
    p = plot(f,-1,5, thickness=2)
    dot = point((x0,f(x0)),pointsize=80,rgbcolor=(1,0,0))
    ft = f.taylor(x,x0,order)
    pt = plot(ft,-1, 5, color='green', thickness=2)
    html('$f(x)\;=\;\%s$\'%latex(f))
    html('$\hat{f}(x;\%s)\;=\;\%s+\mathcal{O}(x^{\%s})$'%
(x0,latex(ft),order+1))
    show(dot + p + pt, ymin = -.5, ymax = 1)
```

f

order

$$f(x) = \sin(x)$$

$$\hat{f}(x;0) = x + \mathcal{O}(x^2)$$



---

## Parallel Computing

$$N = 2^{217} - 1$$

$$M = 2^{218} - 1$$



```
ls = [N,M]
```

```
%time factor(N)
```

```
127 * 5209 * 62497 * 2147483647 * 6268703933840364033151 *
378428804431424484082633
CPU time: 1.00 s, Wall time: 1.07 s
```

```
def f(n):
    return factor(n)
```

```
%time [ f(x) for x in ls ]
```

```
[127 * 5209 * 62497 * 2147483647 * 6268703933840364033151 *
378428804431424484082633, 3 * 104124649 * 745988807 *
870035986098720987332873 * 2077756847362348863128179]
CPU time: 2.29 s, Wall time: 2.43 s
```

```
@parallel(2)
def f_para(n):
    return factor(n)
```

```
%time list(f_para(ls))
```

```
[(((2106245833371143733958360553673408646377901908010982225086219550\
71,)), {}), 127 * 5209 * 62497 * 2147483647 * 6268703933840364033151
* 378428804431424484082633),
(((42124916667422874679167211073468172927558038160219644501724391014\
3,)), {}), 3 * 104124649 * 745988807 * 870035986098720987332873 *
2077756847362348863128179)]
CPU time: 0.03 s, Wall time: 1.41 s
```